

# **Appendix F**

**GEO-TECHNICAL SERVICES**  
Consulting Engineers & Geologists

JOB CATAWISSA CREEK

SHEET NO. \_\_\_\_\_ OF \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATED BY SDM DATE 11/87

CHECKED BY \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_

SCALE WLT#1

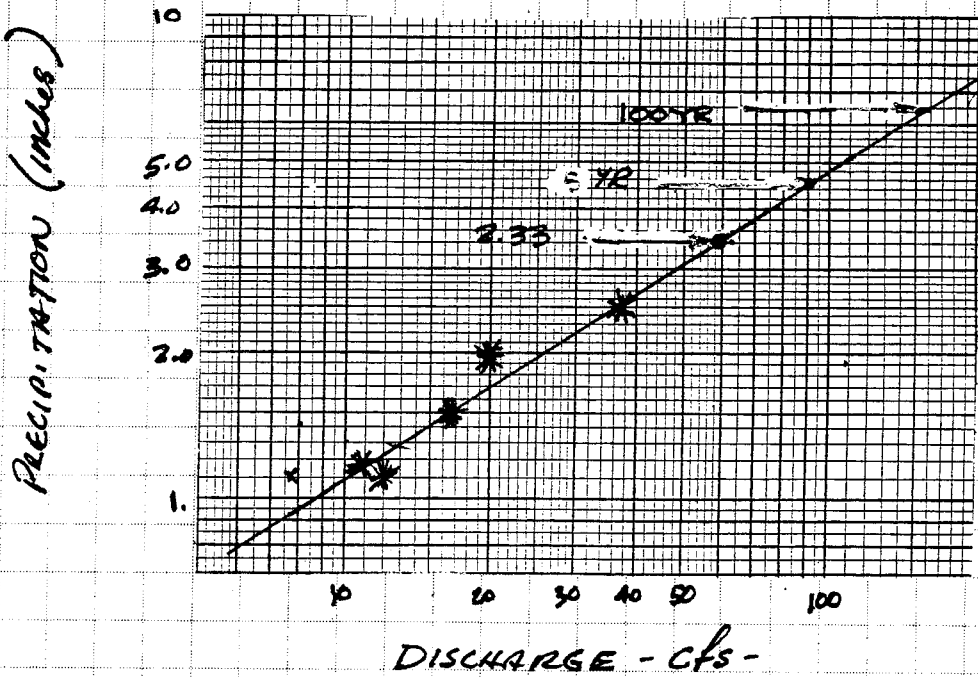
HYDROLOGY F1 - F2

CHEMICAL PARAMETERS F3

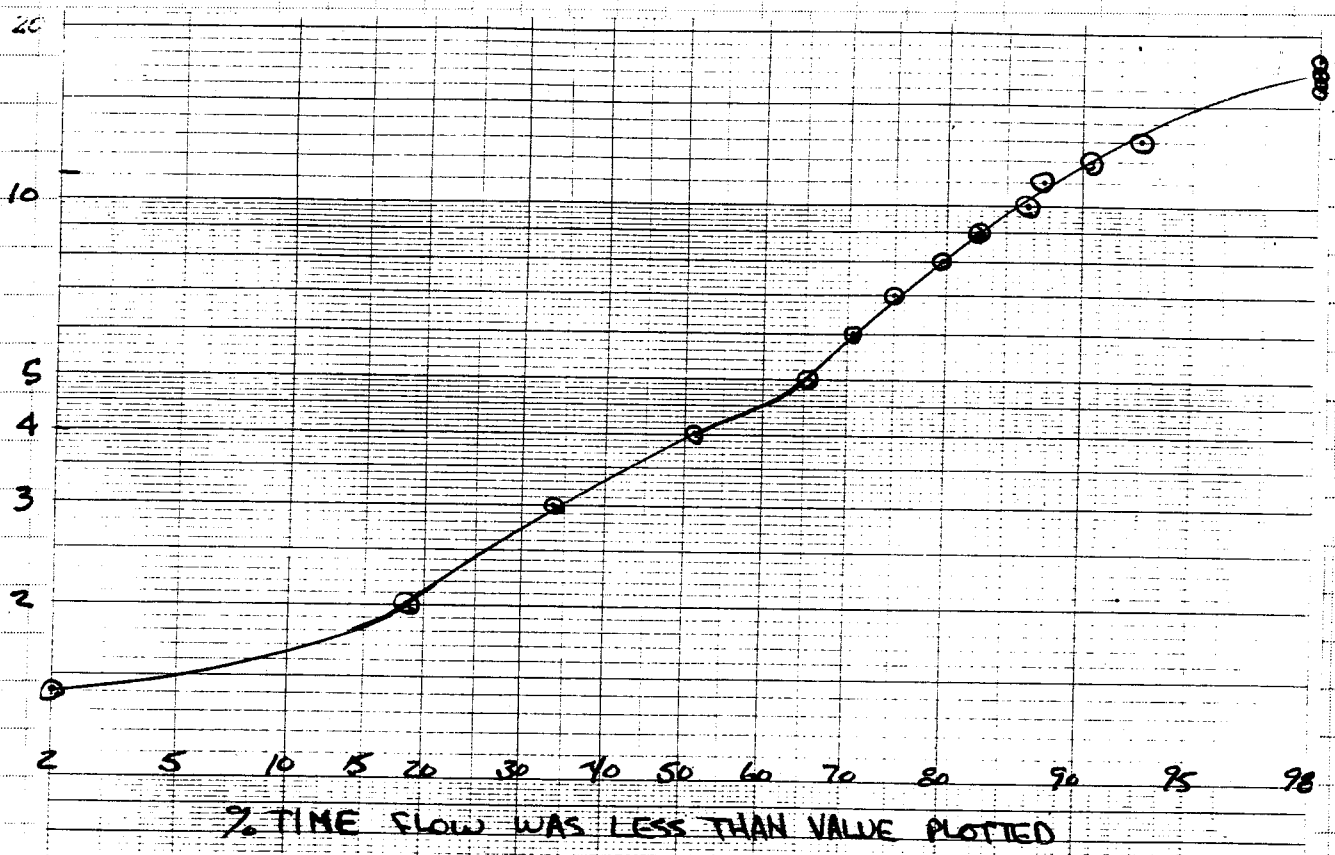
TREATMENT DESIGN F4 - F9

LIMESTONE USAGE F10

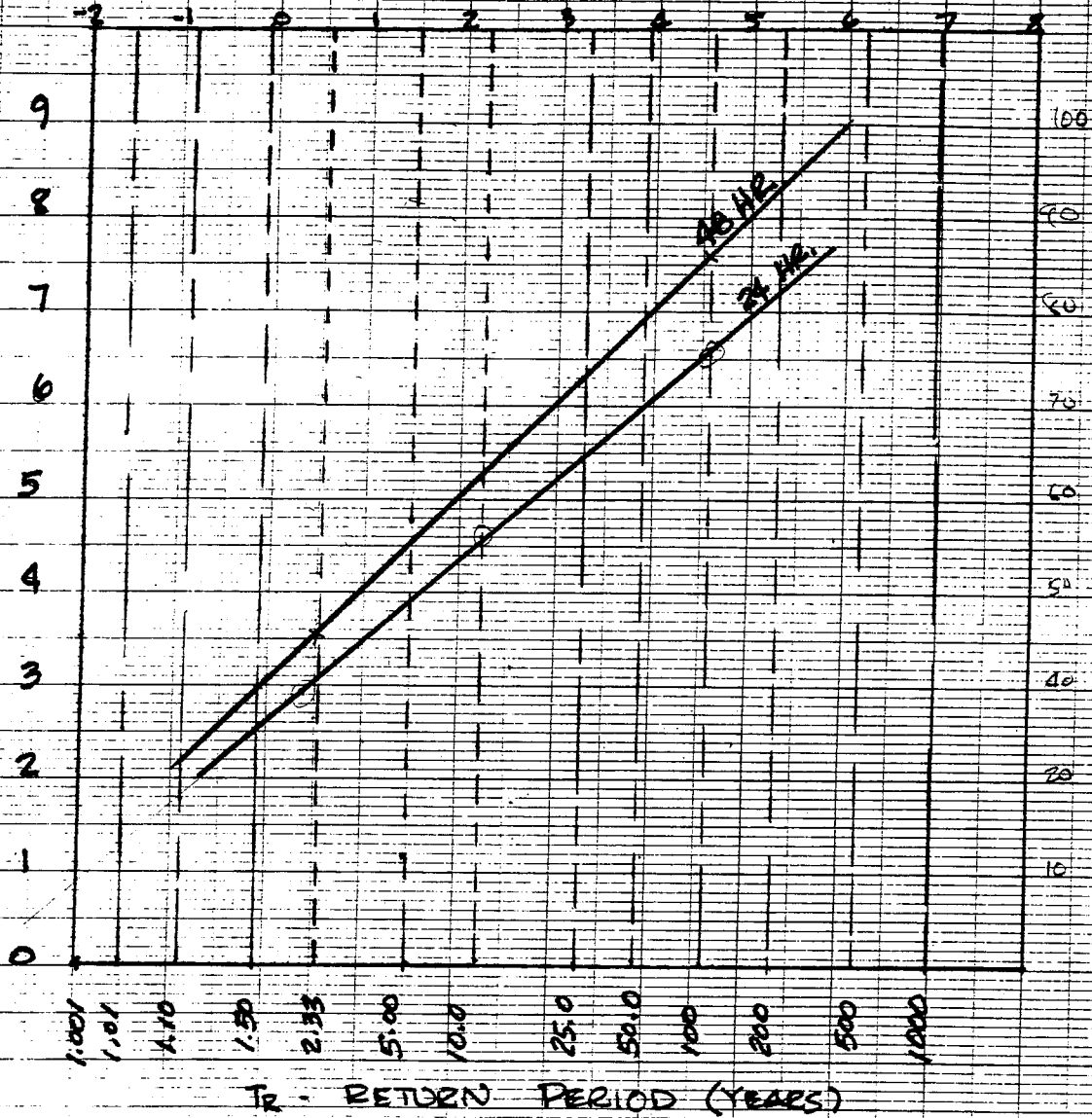
Plot Peak Discharges vs. Precipitation 48 hr duration  
 Precipitation Frequency Controls at this Tunnel



NOTE: PEAK  
 FLOW FROM  
 SNOW MELT  
 = 20.9 cfs  
 $T_r = 5$  yr.



PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY

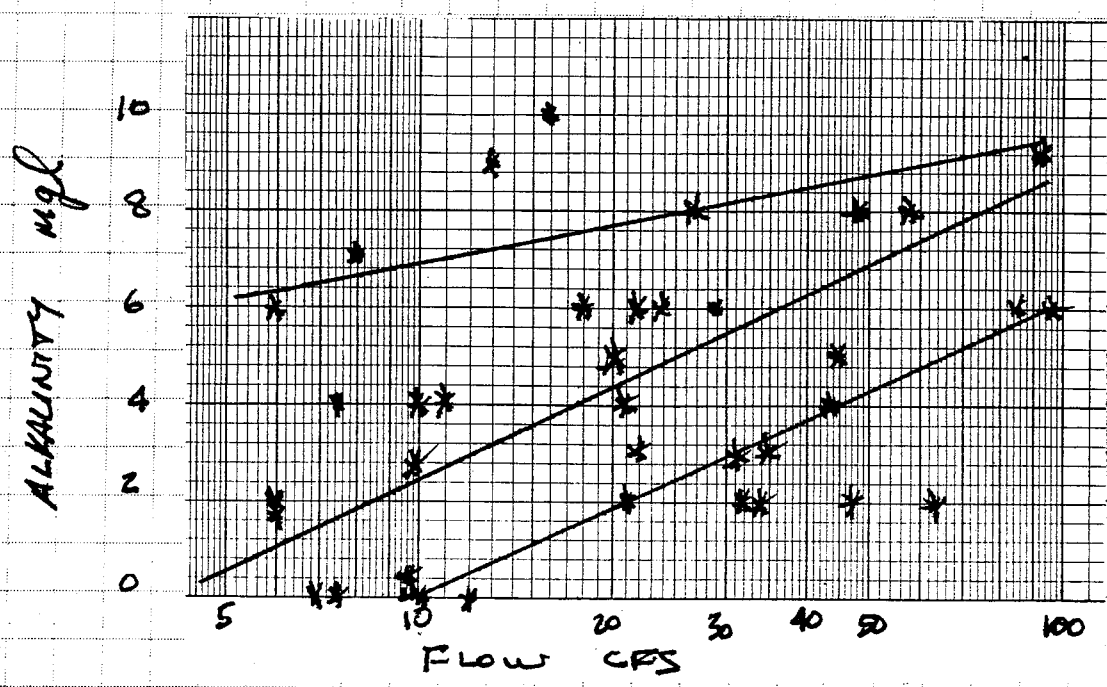


Use Req'd Production Rate -  $UR = 0.33 \text{ ALK } Q$

$Q$	$UR$
2	36
4	69
10	165
20	297
60	792

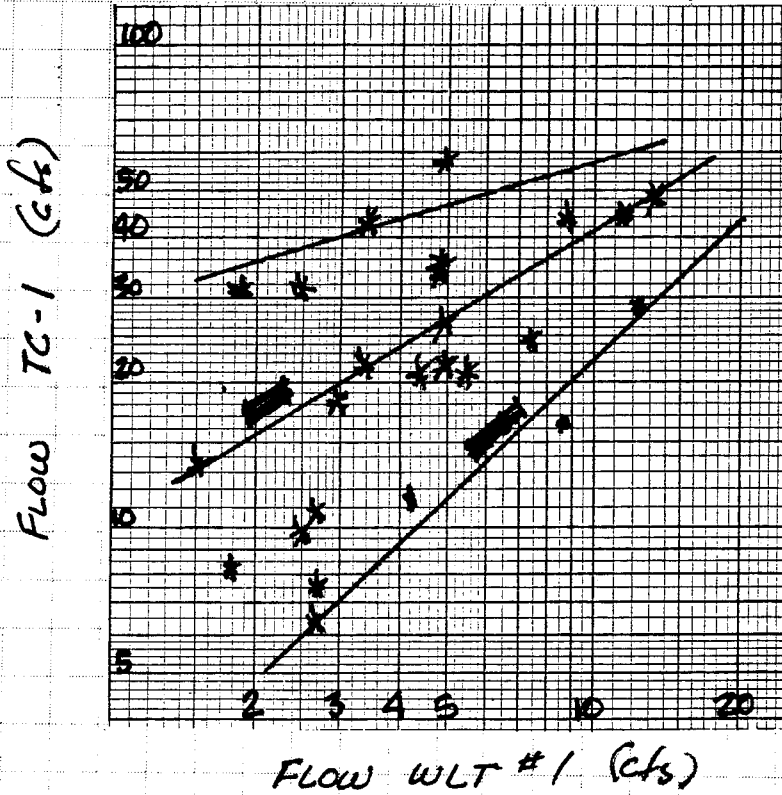
NOTE: TOMHICKEN CREEK ABOVE TC-1 IS ACIDIC  
 & IF MORE THAN ONE DRUM REQUIRED THE INTAKE  
 FOR THE 2<sup>nd</sup> UNIT IS EASY TO TAKE FROM  
 THE STREAM

Plot Alk vs Flow for T.C. #1



NOTE: IF ONLY TUNNEL FLOW TREATED STREAM WILL  
 REMAIN ACIDIC.

Plot Ratio of Tunnel Flow to Stream Flow



As could be expected flow ratios and Alkalinity Requirements vary considerably.

However low flow from stream intake approx. 8 cfs  
Max Annual > 100 cfs

Use MEAN VALUES TO ESTIMATE TOMHICKEN TREATMENT REQUIREMENTS.

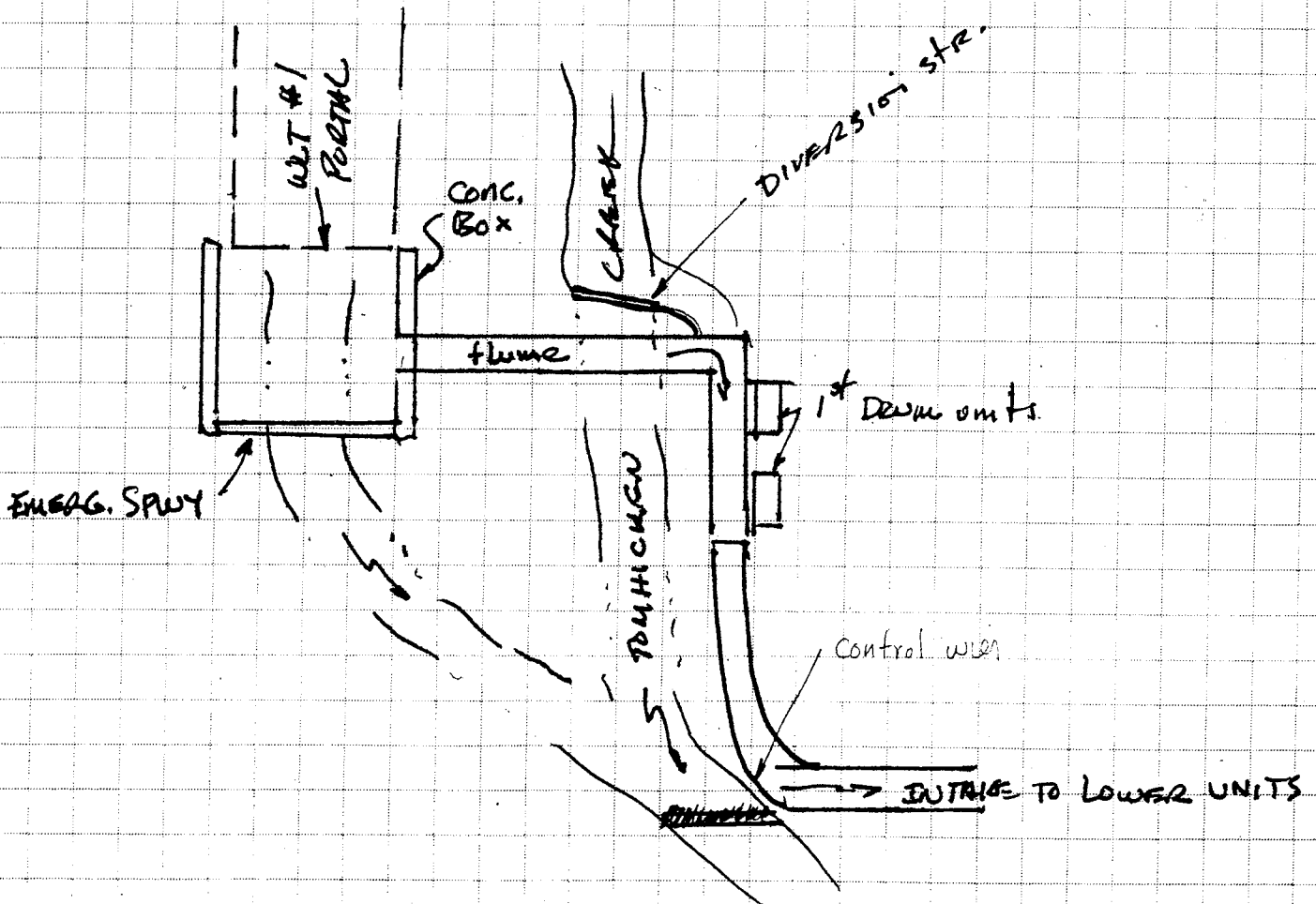
MEAN REQUIREMENTS	Q <sub>T</sub>	UR <sub>T</sub>	Q <sub>STREAM</sub>	Alk <sub>R</sub>	UR <sub>STR</sub>	TOTAL UR
	2	36	16	40	<del>20</del> 211	<del>20</del> 247
	4	69	24	40	<del>50</del> 317	<del>50</del> 386
	10	165	40	38	<del>125</del> 502	<del>200</del> 667
	20	297	66	36	<del>238</del> 784	<del>535</del> 1081
	60	792	100	30	<del>990</del> 990	<del>1782</del> 1782

TREATMENT SCHEME USE 2 DRUM SIZES

- 1.) 6'  $\phi$  x 4'  $\phi$  inner barrel x 2' wide
- 2.) 6'  $\phi$  x 4'  $\phi$  " " x 4' wide

3 TIERS OF DRUMS REQUIRED

DUE TO PHYSICAL LOCATION 1<sup>st</sup> SET OF DRUMS  
LOCATED ON FLUME OVER TOM HICKEN CREEK  
TO TREAT LOW-MED FLOW CONDITIONS



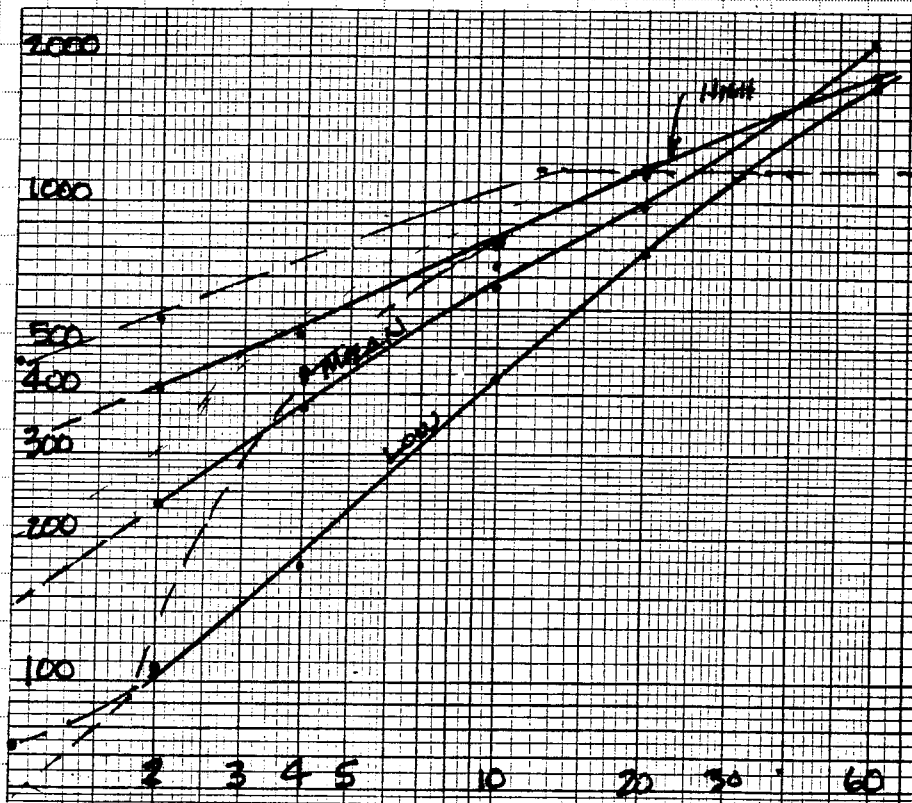
LOW FLOW REQUIREMENTS

<u>QT</u>	<u>Q STRM</u>	<u>ALK</u>	<u>TOTAL UR</u>
2	5	40	102
4	8	40	175
10	20	40	429
20	40	38	798
60	100	34	1914

HIGH FLOW REQUIREMENTS

<u>QT</u>	<u>Q STRM</u>	<u>ALK</u>	<u>TOTAL UR</u>
2	35	32	406
4	45	31	529
10	58	30	739
20	70	30	990
60	200	20	2112

REQ'D FINES PRODUCTION #/HR



TUNNEL DISCHARGE



FROM PREVIOUS COMPS. PRODUCTION RATES OF DRUMS

Q	6' x 4' x 2'	6' x 4' x 4'
1	10	0
2	21	0
4	32	40
6	-	64
8	-	80
12	-	120

← { fines production  
lbs/day

ASSUMES MAX EFF. @ 1.5 cfs/ft.

UR =  $6 \frac{23.5}{550} \Phi$

1<sup>st</sup> SET OF DRUMS

(1- 6'φ x 4' x 2')	Flow	Production	REQ'D PRODUCTIONS
(1- 6'φ x 4' x 4')	1	10	60 → 300
	2	21	100 → 400
	4	32	180 → 560
	10	96	420 → 700
	> 16	152	700 → 1800

max flow = 16 cfs (thru design)

2<sup>nd</sup> SET OF DRUMS

(1- 6'φ x 4' x 2' & 4- 6'φ x 4' x 4')

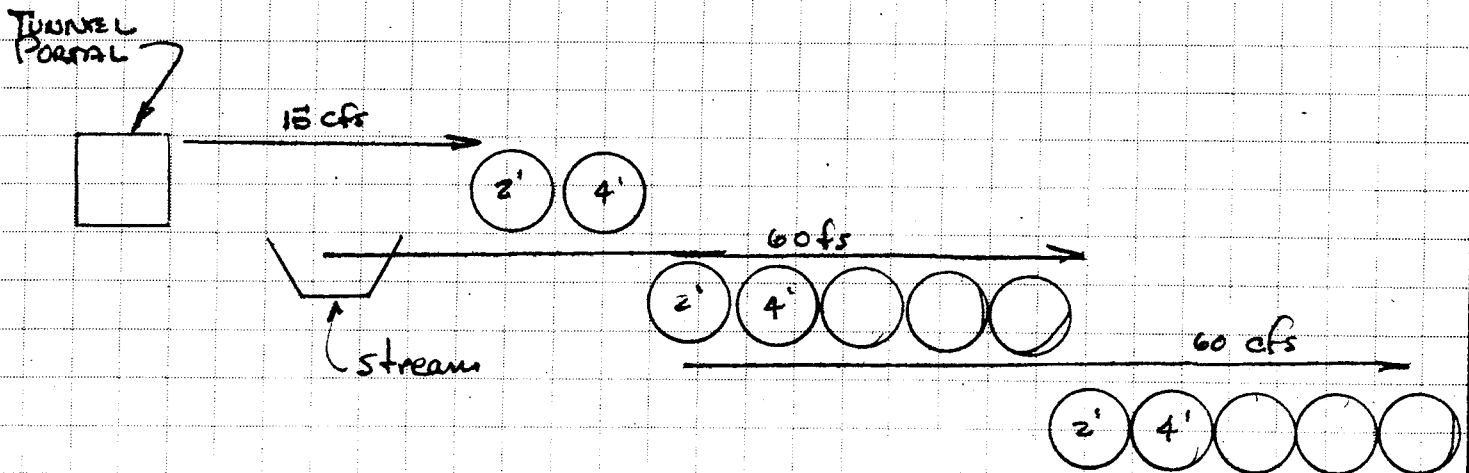
Tunnel flow	Range STR'M FLOW	CUMULATIVE PRODUCTION RANGE	REQ'D
1	4 - 20	42 - 130	< REQ'D
2	7 - 38	73 - 293	"
4	22 - 50	184 - <del>314</del>	"
10	30 - 70	368 - 608	"
20	60 - 90	<del>664</del> - 664	"
60	160 - 200	664 - 664	"

WLT #1

3<sup>rd</sup> SET OF DRUMS.  
1 - 6'x4'x2' & 4 - 6'x4'x4'

<u>TUNNEL FLOW</u>	<u>CUMULATIVE PRODUCTION RANGE</u>	<u>REQ'D PROD. RANGE</u>
1	74 - 250	60 - 300
2	125 - 565	100 - 400
4	336 - 796	180 - 560
10	640 - 1120	420 - 700
20	1176 - 1176	798 - 990
60	1176 - 1176	1914 - 2192

1. DESIGN PROVIDES TREATMENT TO 30 cfs ±
2. " MEETS LOW FLOW REQUIREMENTS
3. " OVER PRODUCES FOR MED. TO HIGH FLOWS (CAN BE REGULATED BY CONTROL WIERS)



TREATMENT SCHEME

ANNUAL LIMESTONE USE :

DURATION %	DAYS /yr	FLOW cfs	- DRUMS -		- DOWNFLOW -		TOTAL TONS
			FINES lbs/hr.	TOT. FINES lbs	ACID mg/l	LBS NEUT. lbs	
0-2	7.2	1	200	34560			17.3
2-5	11	1.5	250	66000			33.0
5-10	18.3	1.6	260	114192			57.1
10-20	36.5	2	300	262800			131.4
20-30	36.5	2.5	400	350400			175.2
30-40	36.5	3	500	438000			219.0
40-50	36.5	3.5	550	481800			240.9
50-60	36.5	4	600	525600			262.8
60-70	36.5	5	700	613200			306.6
70-80	36.5	7	800	700800			350.4
80-90	36.5	10	1000	876000			438.0
90-95	18.3	13	1050	918800			459.9
95-98	11	16	1100	290400			145.2
98-100	7.2	60	1100	190080			95.0

NO DOWNFLOW UNITS INCLUDED IN DESIGN

ANNUAL LIMESTONE CONSUMPTION (TONS) 2931.8

USE RATE FORMULAS \*

DRUMS TOT. FINES :

$$\text{TOTAL FINES} = \text{FINES (lbs/hr)} \times 24 \text{ hr/day} \times \text{days}$$

DOWNFLOW LBS. NEUT.:

$$\text{LBS. ACID NEUTRALIZED} = 1.1 \left[ \frac{\text{ACIDITY}^{**} (\text{mg/l}) \times \text{FLOW (cfs)} \times 5.3901 \times \text{days}}{2} \right]$$

\* Developed from experimental results at Quakake.  
\*\* Assumes complete acid removal (conservative limestone use estimate)